

# Power & Mobility (P&M)

GVSETS

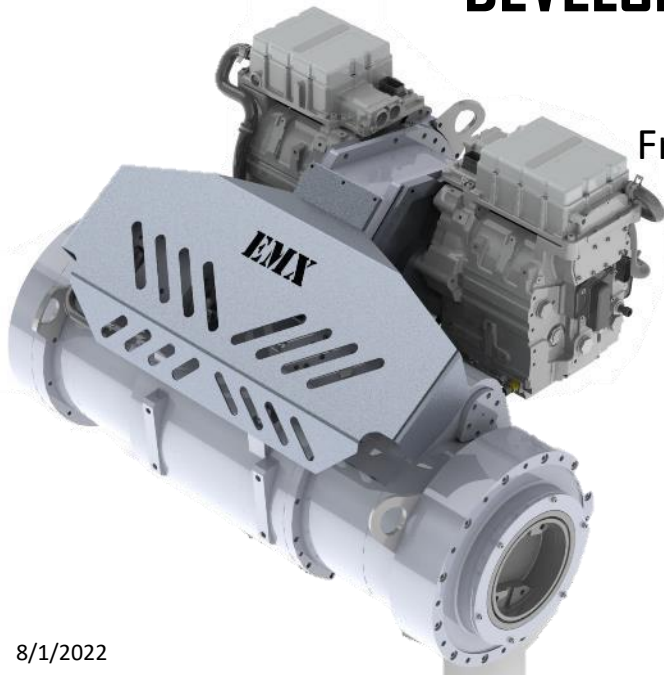
GROUND VEHICLE SYSTEMS ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY SYMPOSIUM  
& ADVANCED PLANNING BRIEFING FOR INDUSTRY



NDIA  
Michigan

## DEVELOPMENT OF A MODULAR AND SCALABLE HYBRID ELECTRIC CROSS DRIVE TRANSMISSION

Franco Caldarella, Andrew Johnson, Grant Wright, Ron Scheper

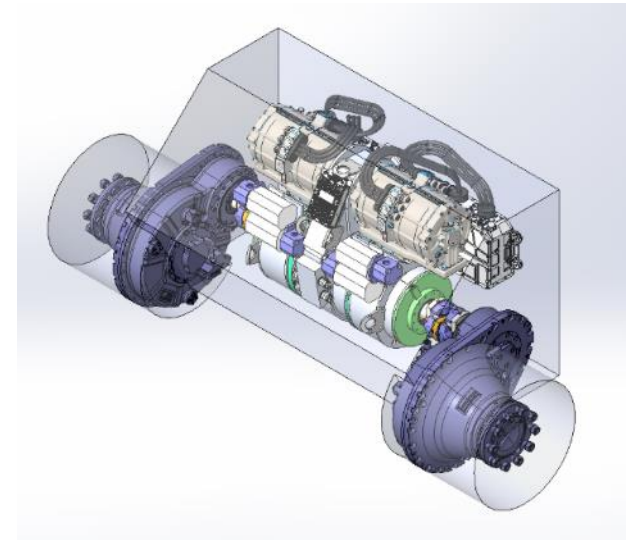


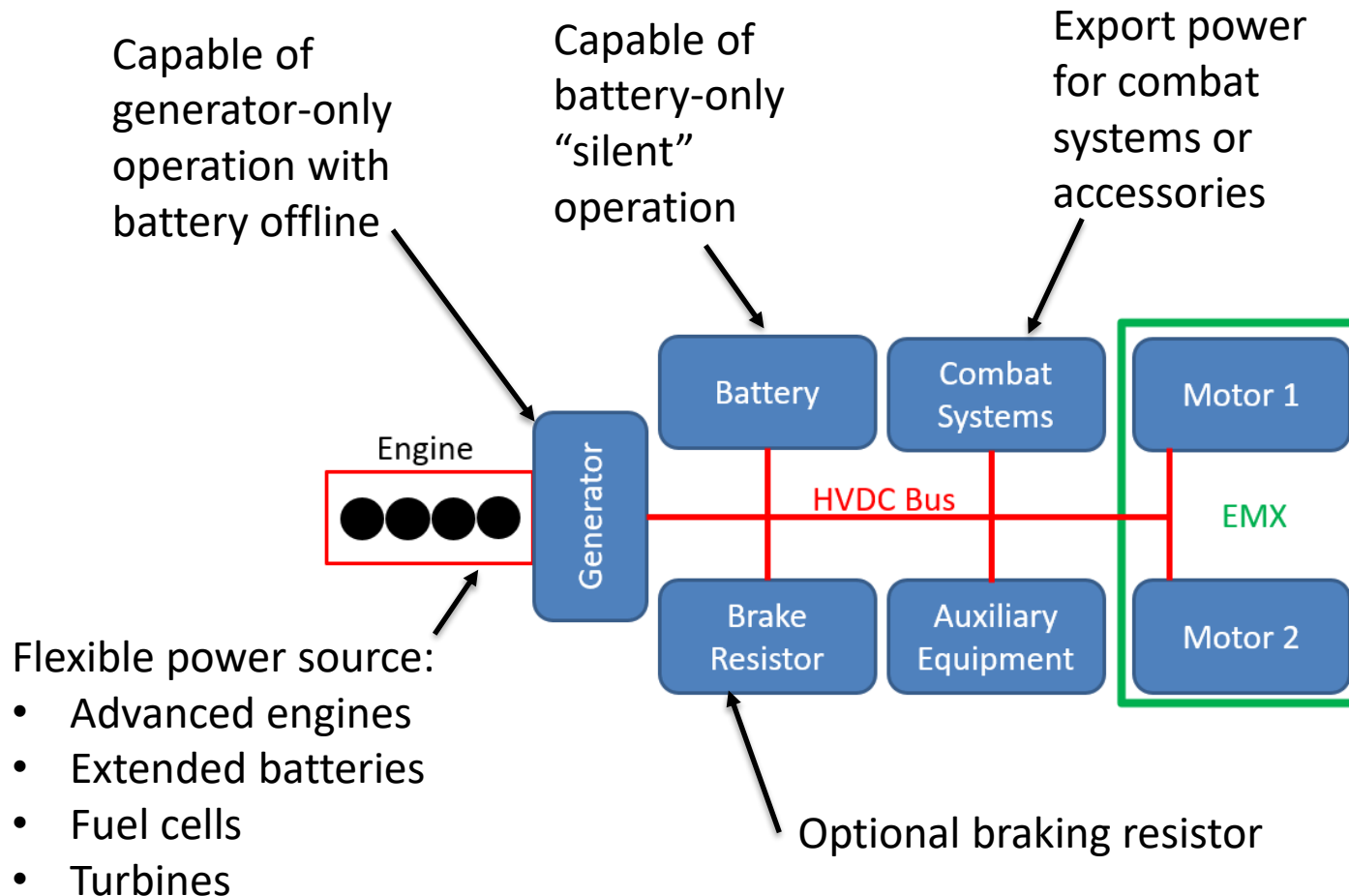
**KINETICS**  
Drive Solutions



## Key design features of the EMX system:

- Modular, scalable architecture from 10-60+ tons to suit RCV-M, RCV-H, OMFV and beyond
- Fully integrated drive unit with Drive-By-Wire and Remote/Autonomous capability
- Regenerative cross-drive steering



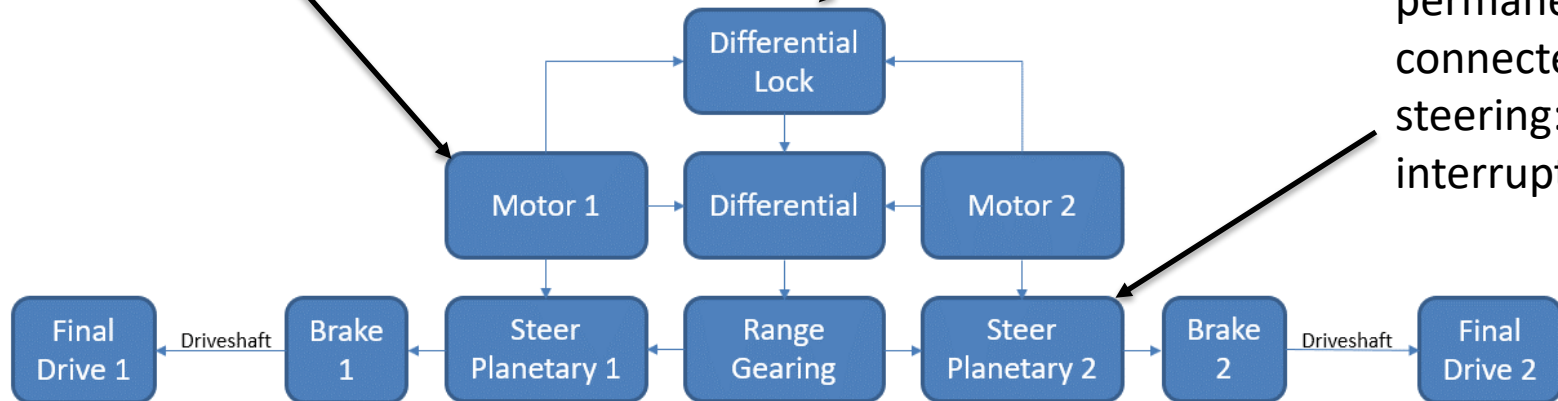




Both propulsion motors share drive and steering loads

Differential lock for high breakout torque and limp-home mobility

Motors permanently connected to steering: no interruption





### Full drive-by-wire:

- For remote or autonomous

### Optional integrated final drives:

- Added value

### PCM: Powertrain Control Module with redundant controllers:

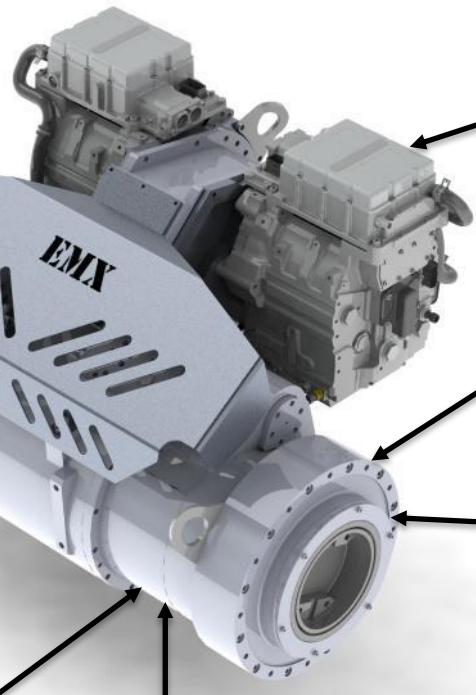
- Safety and reliability

### Patent pending gearing architecture:

- Exclusivity

### Modular and scalable:

- Flexibility



### Motor agnostic Architecture:

- Flexibility

### Redundant service brake valves:

- Safety and reliability

### Separate spring applied park brake:

- Safety and reliability

### Regenerative cross-drive steering:

- Efficiency and performance

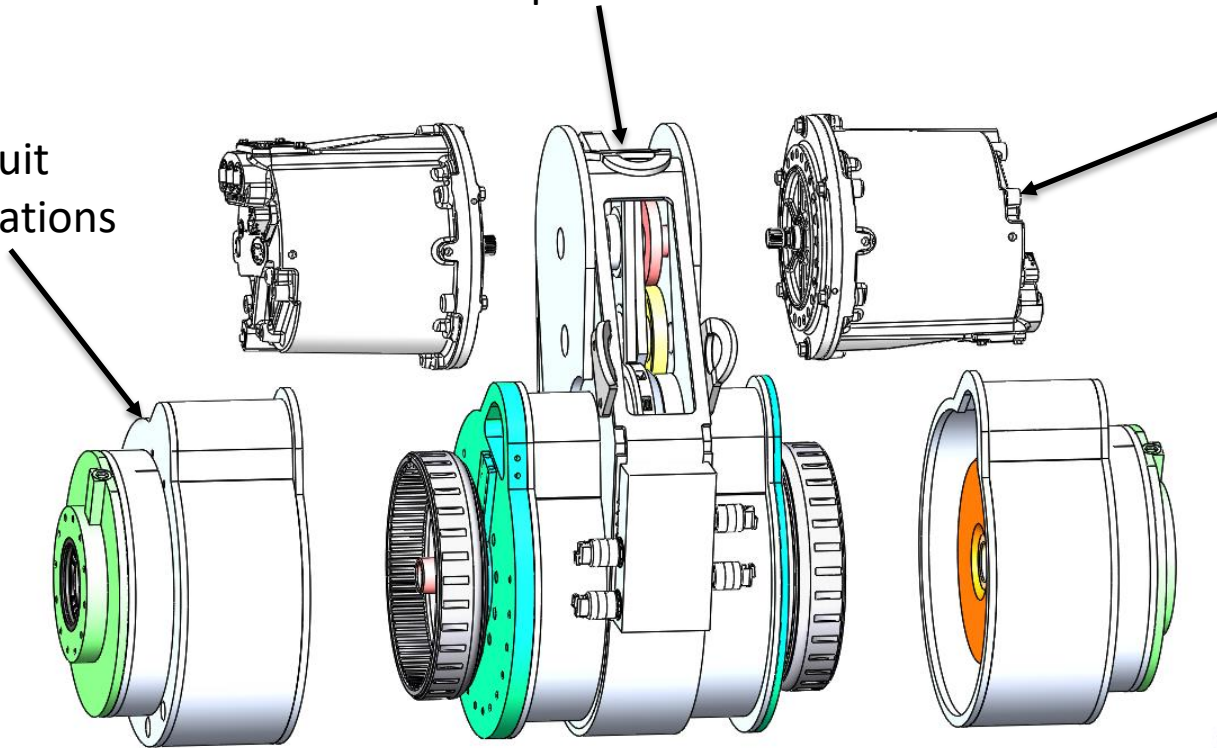


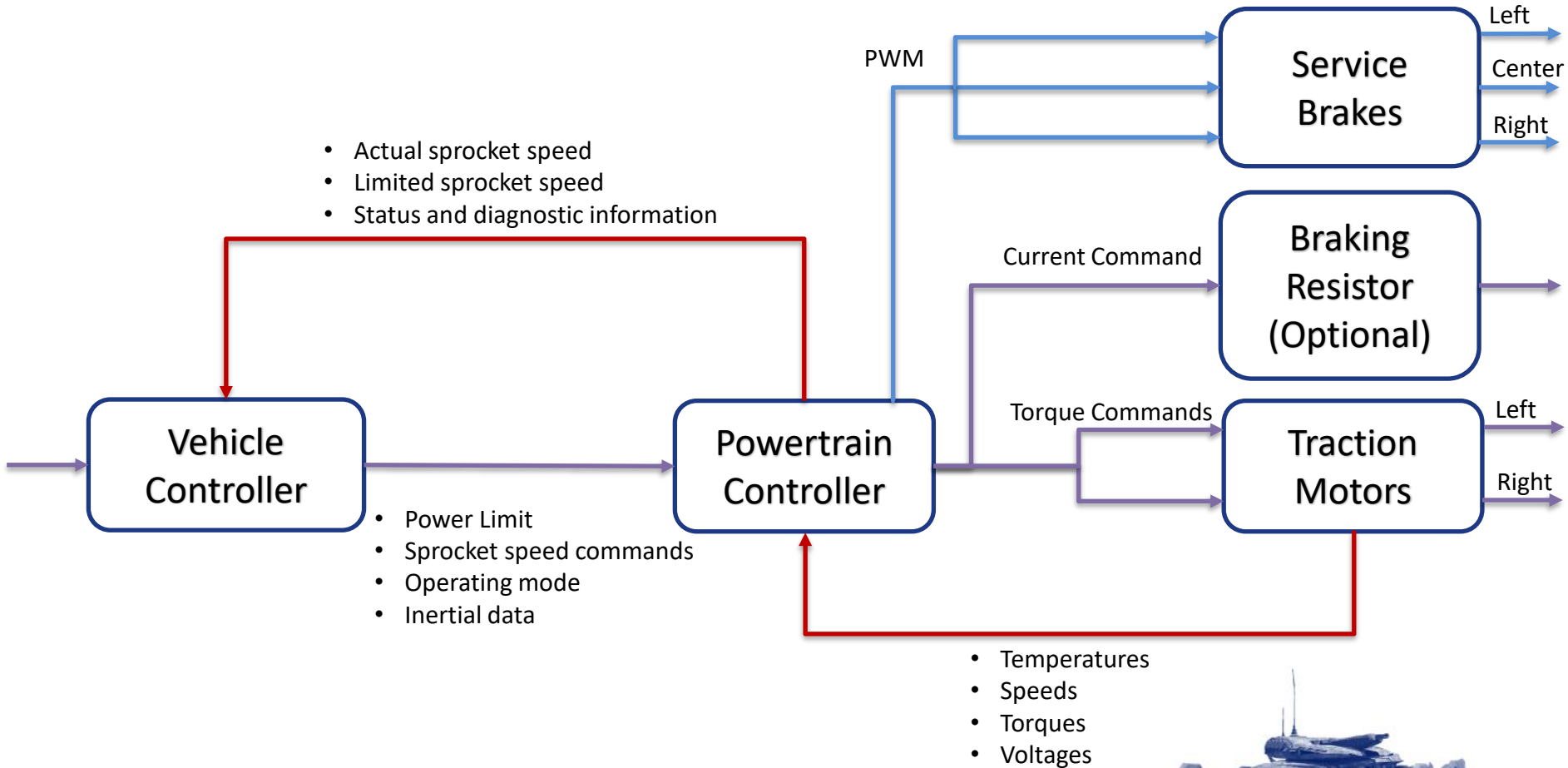


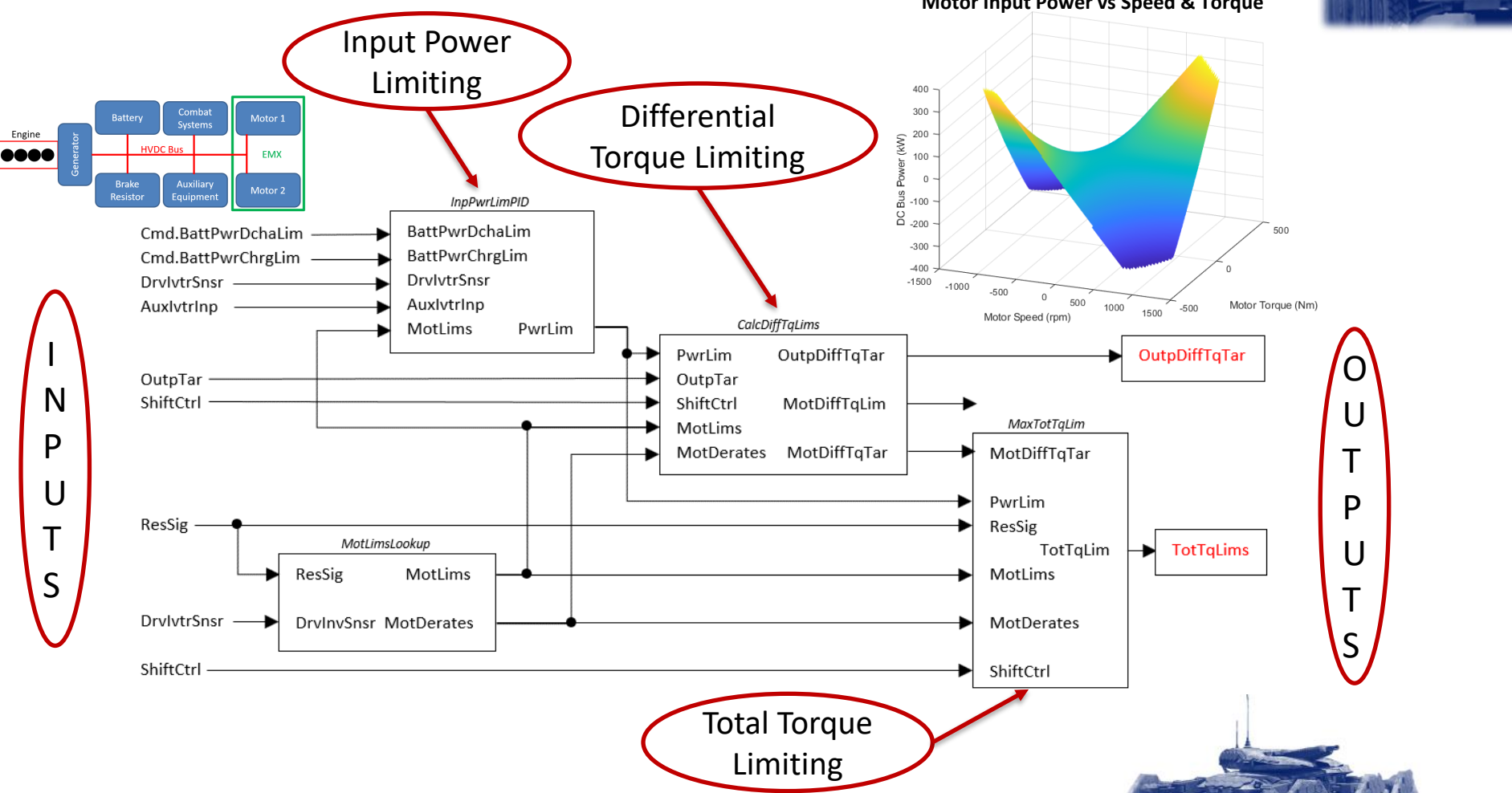
Modular brake assemblies to suit different applications

"Core" assembly shared between multiple variants

Easily adaptable to different motors

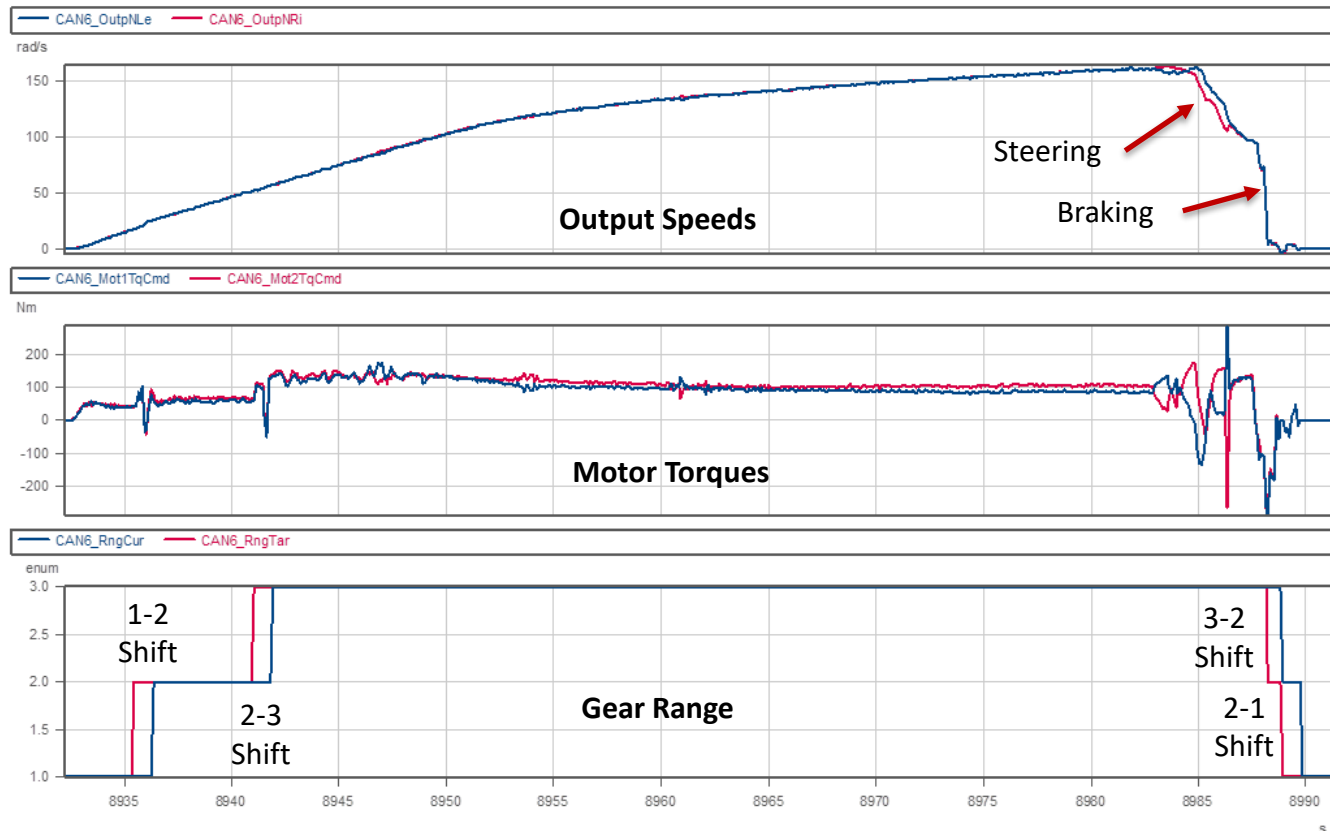








## EMX1000 prototype is ideal for a 10-20 tons RCV-M type vehicle:



Tractive Effort:

Continuous:  $0.7 \times \text{GVW}$

Peak:  $0.9 \times \text{GVW}$

Top speed  $>70 \text{ km/h}$





## Key benefits of a Series Hybrid for Combat Vehicles:

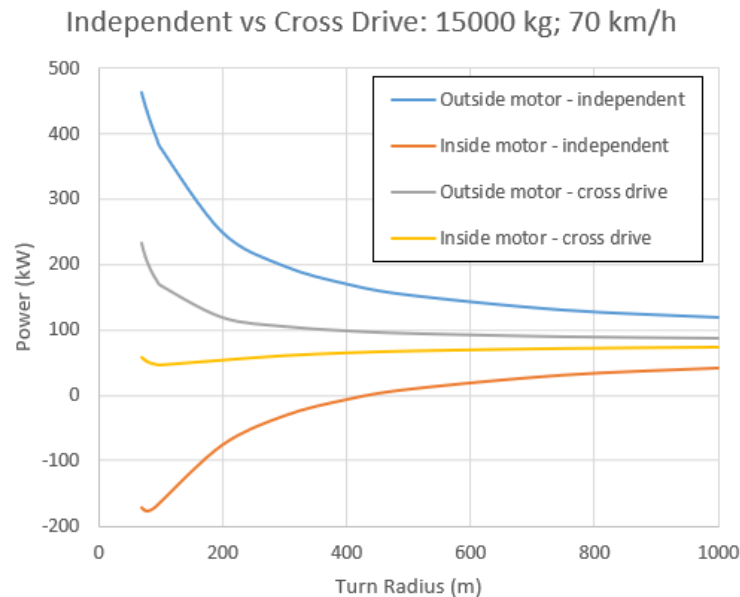
- Reduced fuel consumption; Increased range
- Increased performance
- Increased vehicle design flexibility
- Electrical power
  - Capable of exporting full engine power
  - Supports high-powered electronics, weapons, combat systems
- Silent Watch
  - Batteries support onboard systems without engine running constantly
- Silent Mobility
  - Short range mobility possible with sufficient battery





## Key benefits of cross drive steering vs independent gearboxes:

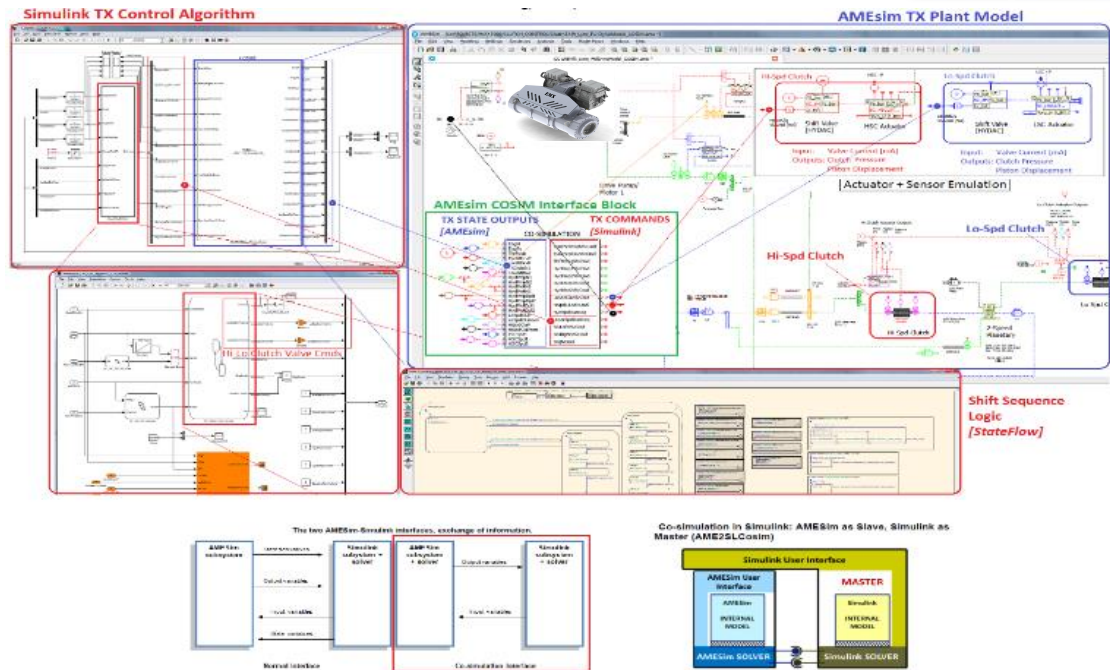
- > 50% reduced size of drive motors and inverters
- Increased efficiency in steering maneuvers
- Fault tolerance: redundancy and fewer points of failure





## EMX System is developed using Model Based Design:

- Drivetrain system engineering with model based design
- Torsional Vibration Analysis (TVA)
- Transmission modeling
- Clutch shift modeling
- Lubrication system modeling
- Clutch design
- Transmission loss analysis (spin, paddling, etc)
- Tracked vehicle steering performance
- Brake performance
- Hydraulic pump/motor modeling
- Field data analysis and visualization
- Simulation model verification/validation
- SIL/HIL



### Simulation Tools:

- AMESim
- Simulink/ MATLAB
- Excel (Matlab data I/O)
- Others : CarSim/TruckSim, Symbolic Math, etc

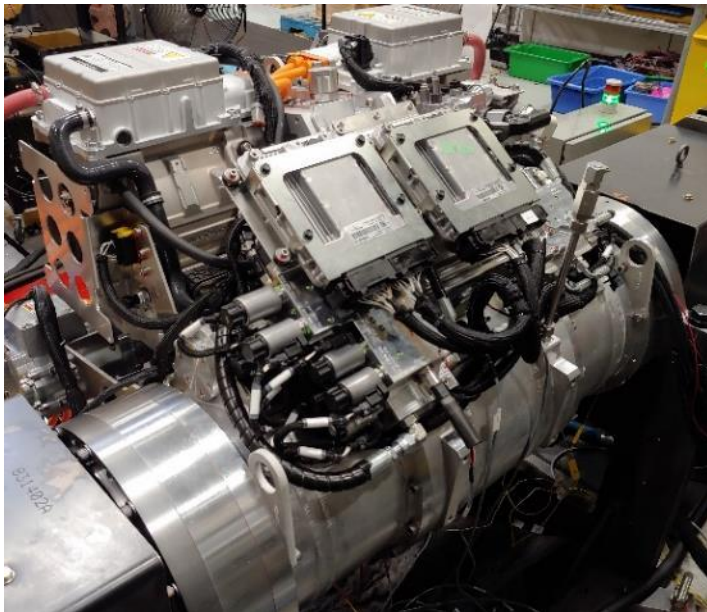
### Control Modeling:

- Transmission control
- Electro-hydraulic control
- Automatic Code Generation (AGC)
- Model In Loop (MIL)





- The EMX1000 prototype is currently at TRL7, undergoing trials in a customer vehicle.
- Further internal testing and refinement is ongoing, including scaling the design to suit vehicles up to 60+ tons.



## Kinetics Test Facility

- 8,000 Sq. Ft. Facility
- Multiple dynamometers
  - Eddy Current
  - Variable Frequency Drives
- Up to 4,500 HP Capacity

